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Product Name	:	Leonurine
Cat. No.	:	PC-62213
CAS No.	:	24697-74-3
Molecular Formula	:	$C_{14}H_{21}N_{3}O_{5}$
Molecular Weight	:	311.338
Target	:	Apaf-1
Solubility	:	10 mM in DMSO

## **Data Sheet**

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NH NH<sub>2</sub> NH<sub>2</sub>

## **Biological Activity**

Leonurine (SCM-198) is a natural alkaloid that exhibits cardio-and neuronal-protective effects both in vitro and in vivo, occupies the caspase recruitment site of **Apaf-1**, blocks its interaction with procaspase-9. Leonurine (SCM-198) attenuates doxorubicin-induced apoptosis in H9c2 cardiac muscle cells, protects middle cerebral

artery occluded rats through antioxidant effect and regulation of mitochondrial function, attenuates myocardial fibrotic response via inhibition of NADPH oxidase 4 (Nox4).

## References

Loh KP, et al. *Stroke.* 2010 Nov;41(11):2661-8. Xin H, et al. *Eur J Pharmacol.* 2009 Jun 10;612(1-3):75-9. Liu XH, et al. *Free Radic Biol Med.* 2013 Jan;54:93-104. Wang Y, et al. *Sci Rep.* 2016 Jul 22;6:29820.

> Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. Lab Use Only! E-mail: tech@probechem.com